

TWO-TONE-TERMINATOR MIXER

T3-12

The T3-12 is a high performance mixer featuring LO/RF from 10 MHz to 12 GHz and IF from 1 MHz to 4 GHz. As with all T3 mixers, this mixer offers unparalleled nonlinear performance in terms of IIP3, P_{1dB}, and spurious performance with a flexible LO drive requirement from +15 dBm to +27 dBm. The T3-12 is offered in connectorized, surface mount, and drop-in style packaging, suitable for any type of system level integration. For a list of recommended LO driver amps for all mixers and IQ mixers, see [here](#).



Features

- Ultra-Broadband RF, LO, and IF
- Compatible with Sine or Square-Wave LO
- Square-Wave LO delivers Industry-Leading Spurious, IP3, and P_{1dB} Performance
- Application Note: [T3 Mixer Primer](#)

Electrical Specifications - Specifications guaranteed from -55 to +100°C, measured in a 50Ω system.

Parameter	LO (GHz)	RF (GHz)	IF (GHz)	Min	Typ	Max	Diode Option LO drive level (dBm)
Conversion Loss (dB)	.01-12	.01-12	.001-0.5 .001-4.0		7.5 8.5	10.0 12.0	
Isolation (dB)							
LO-RF	.01-12	.01-12		15	See Plots		
LO-IF				15			
RF-IF							
Input 1 dB Compression (dBm)	.01-12	.01-12			See Plot		L (+15 to +25) M (+17 to +27)
Input Two-Tone Third Order Intercept Point (dBm)	.01-12	.01-12			See Plots		L (+15 to +25) M (+17 to +27)

Part Number Options

Please specify diode level and package style by adding to model number.						
Package Styles		Examples				
Connectorized	QP	T3-12LQP, T3-12LCQG-2				
Microstrip ^{1,2,3}	Q	<u>T3-12</u>	<u>L</u>	<u>CQG</u>	<u>-2</u>	
Surface Mount ^{1,2}	CQG	(Model)	(Diode Option)	(Package)	(I-Port Configuration)	

¹Connectorized test fixtures available for most microstrip and surface mount packages. Consult factory.

²For non-connectorized packages, specify I-port configuration by adding -1 or -2 suffix to model number. Default is -2 configuration when not specified.

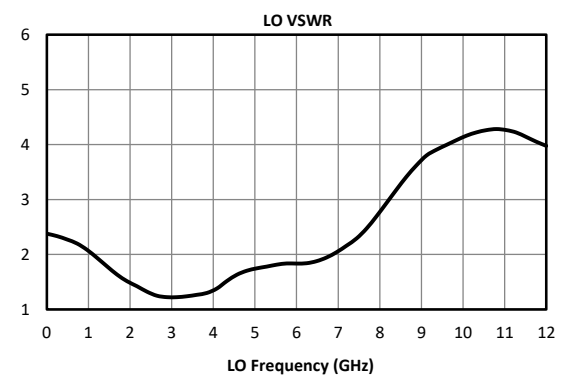
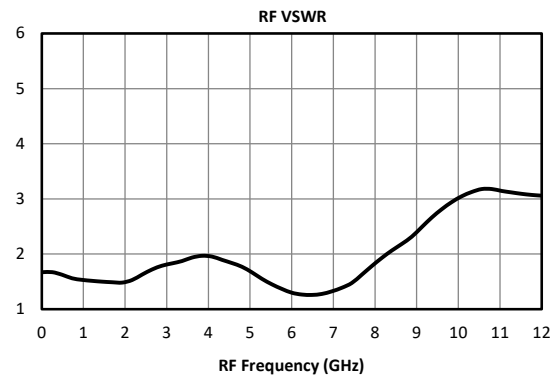
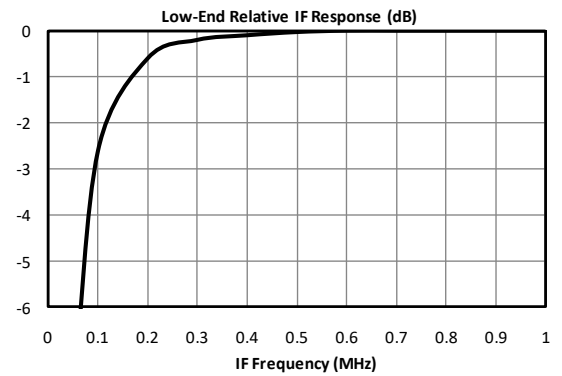
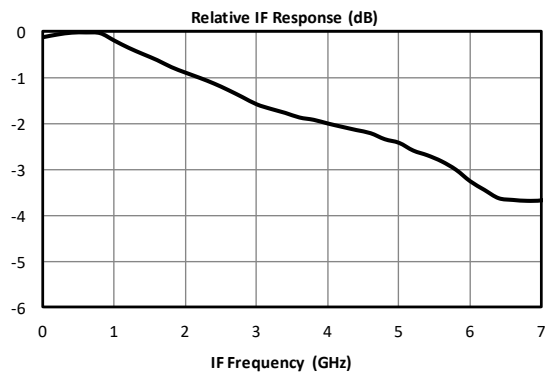
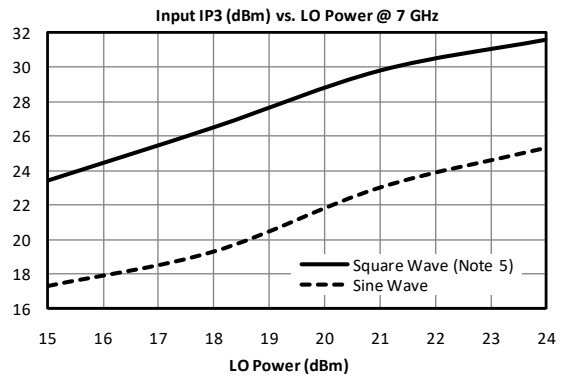
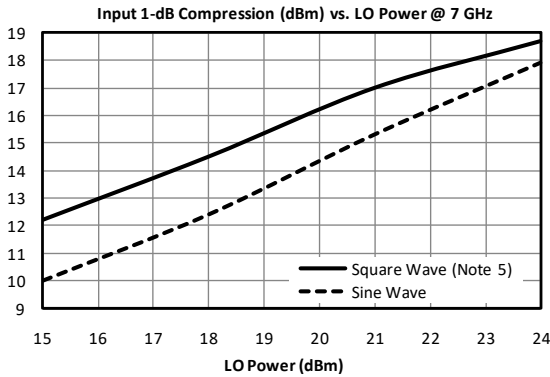
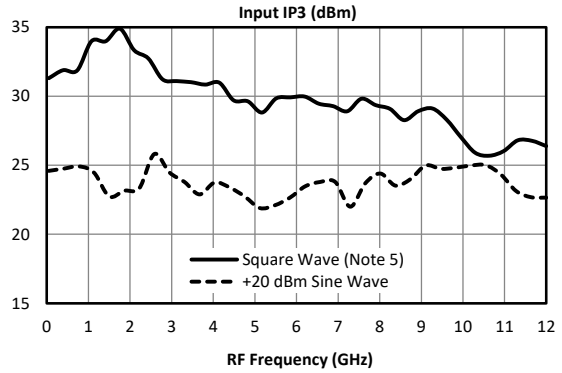
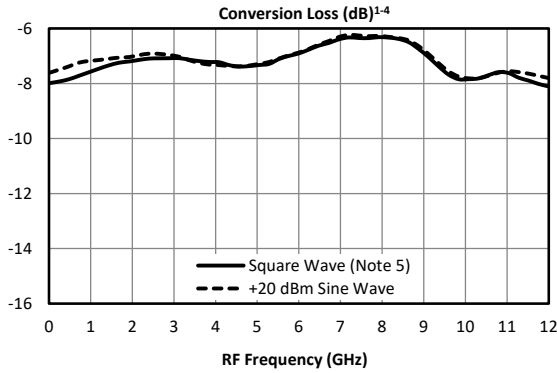
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LO/RF 10 MHz to 12 GHz
IF 1 MHz to 4 GHz

Typical Performance



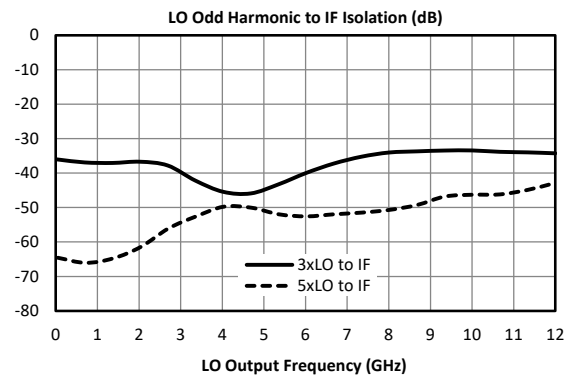
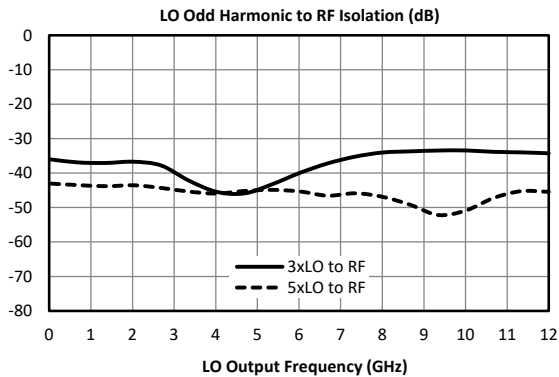
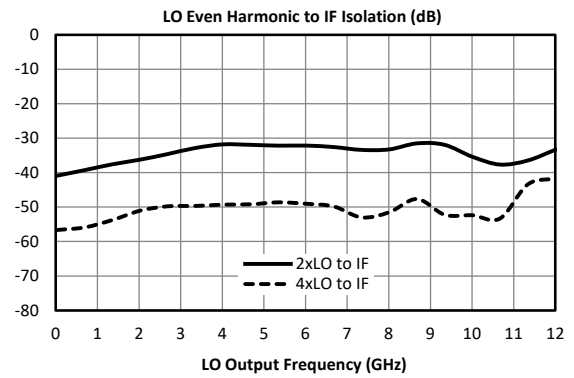
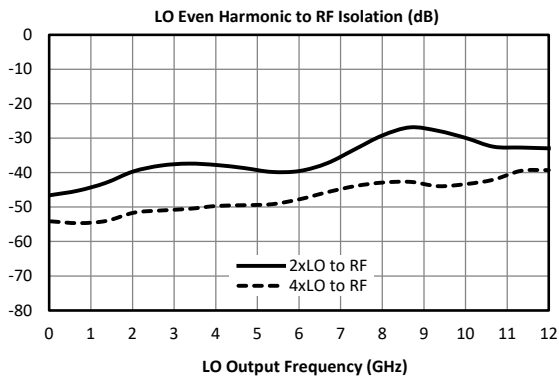
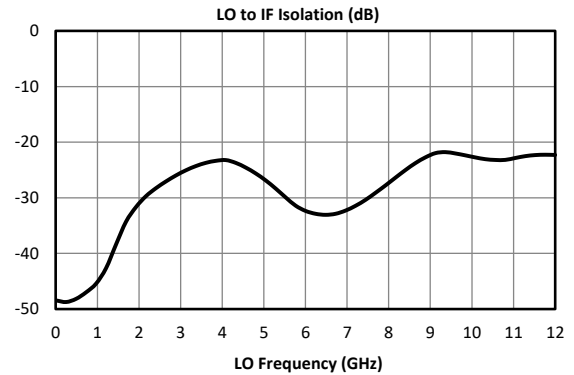
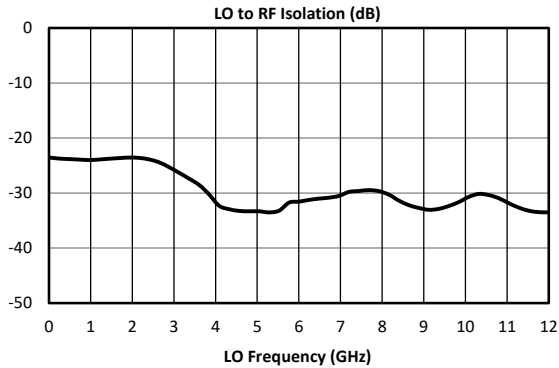
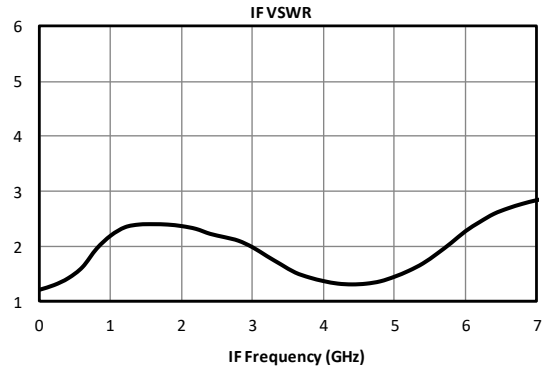
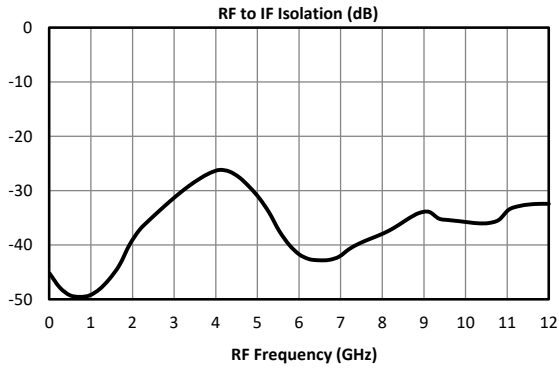
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LO/RF 10 MHz to 12 GHz
IF 1 MHz to 4 GHz

Typical Performance



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LO/RF 10 MHz to 12 GHz
IF 1 MHz to 4 GHz

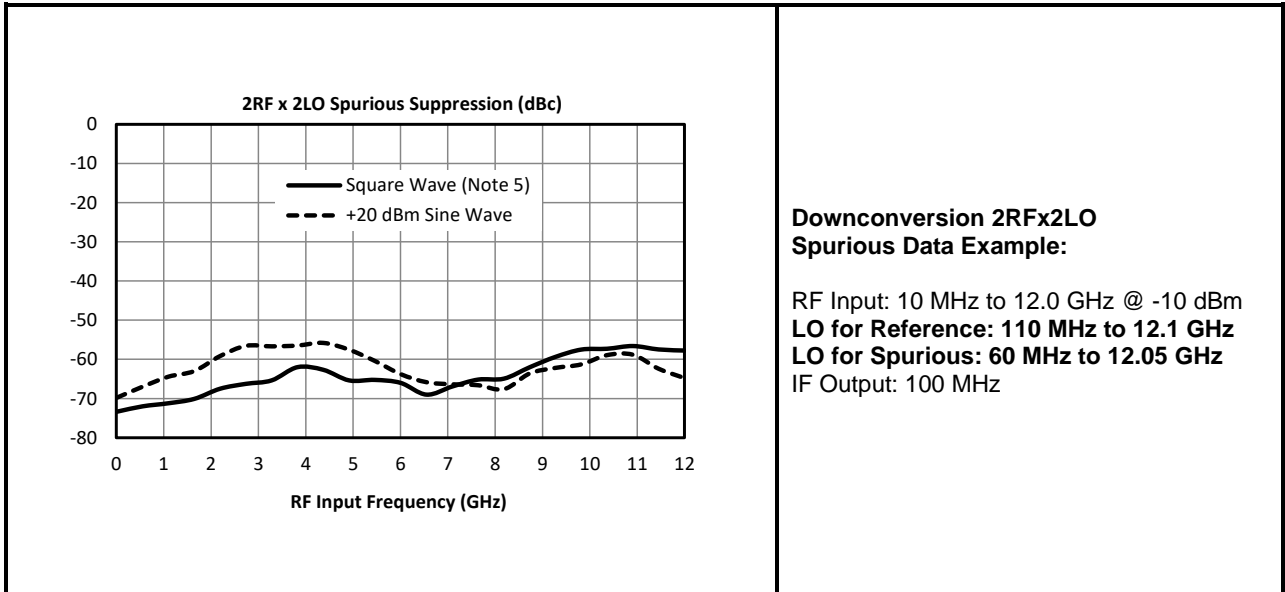
Downconversion Spurious Suppression

Spurious data is taken by selecting RF and LO frequencies ($\pm mLO \pm nRF$) within the 10 MHz to 12 GHz RF/LO bands, which create a 100 MHz IF spurious output. The mixer is swept across the full spurious band and the mean is calculated. The numbers shown in the table below are for a -10 dBm RF input. Spurious suppression is scaled for different RF power levels by (n-1), where “n” is the RF spur order. For example, the 2RFx2LO spur is 67 dBc for a -10 dBm input, so a -20 dBm RF input creates a spur that is (2-1) x (-10 dB) dB lower, or 77 dBc.

Typical Downconversion Spurious Suppression (dBc): Square Wave (Sine Wave) LO⁵

-10 dBm RF Input	0xLO	1xLO	2xLO	3xLO	4xLO	5xLO
0xRF	-----	See LO to IF Isolation and LO Harmonic to IF Isolation Plots (Page 3)				
1xRF	24 (27)	Reference	20 (32)	12 (12)	17 (30)	18 (17)
2xRF	67 (63)	65 (62)	67 (62)	68 (57)	67 (56)	70 (56)
3xRF	97 (92)	90 (80)	95 (90)	90 (76)	92 (90)	90 (73)
4xRF	>120	>120	>120	>120	>120	>120
5xRF	>120	>120	>120	>120	>120	>120

A sample downconversion spurious sweep is shown below. An LO which is 100 MHz higher than the RF is used to create a 100 MHz reference IF. A second LO is used to create a 2x2 spurious IF, also at 100 MHz (50 MHz fundamental IF). The difference between these two output levels is the spurious suppression in dBc. The mean value across the full 10 MHz to 12 GHz RF input band is the number shown in the table above.



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LO/RF 10 MHz to 12 GHz
IF 1 MHz to 4 GHz

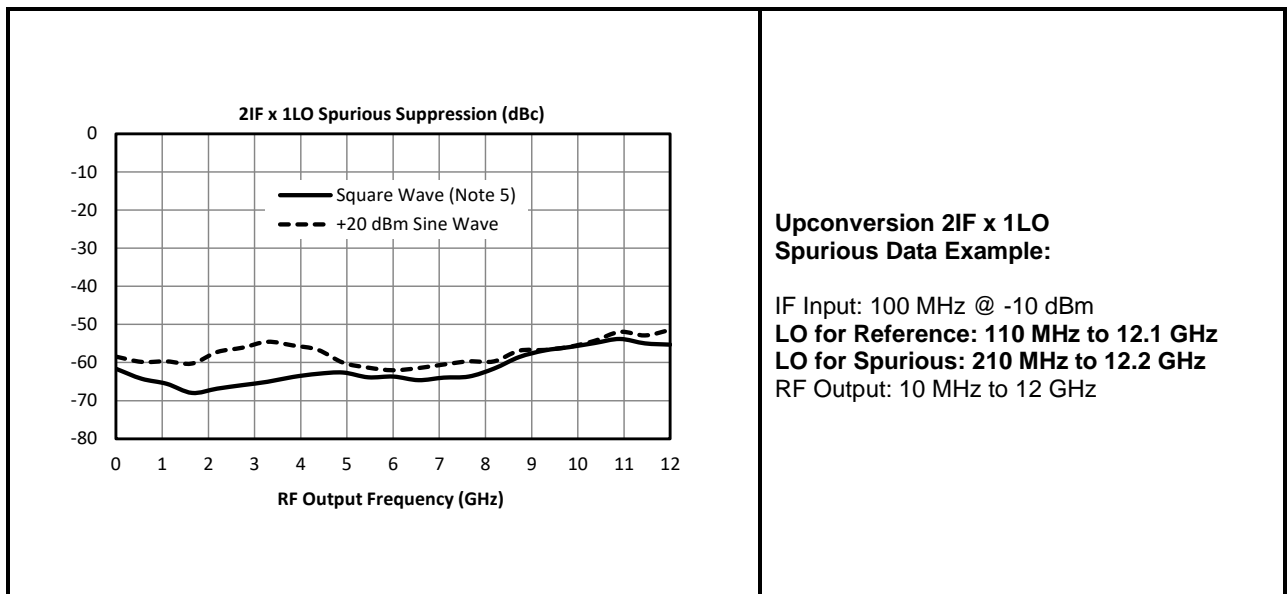
Upconversion Spurious Suppression

Spurious data is taken by mixing a 100 MHz IF with LO frequencies ($\pm mLO \pm nIF$), which creates an RF within the 10 MHz to 12 GHz RF band. The mixer is swept across the full spurious output band and the mean is calculated. The numbers shown in the table below are for a -10 dBm IF input. Spurious suppression is scaled for different IF input power levels by $(n-1)$, where “n” is the IF spur order. For example, the 2IFx1LO spur is typically 64 dBc for a -10 dBm input, so a -20 dBm IF input creates a spur that is $(2-1) \times (-10 \text{ dB})$ dB lower, or 74 dBc.

Typical Upconversion Spurious Suppression (dBc): Square Wave (Sine Wave) LO⁵

-10 dBm IF Input	0xLO	1xLO	2xLO	3xLO	4xLO	5xLO
0xIF	-----	See LO to RF Isolation and LO Harmonic to RF Isolation Plots (Page 3)				
1xIF	23 (24)	Reference	19 (35)	11 (11)	17 (30)	18 (17)
2xIF	60 (57)	64 (58)	64 (61)	68 (56)	72 (60)	70 (59)
3xIF	97 (96)	88 (76)	95 (90)	95 (75)	97 (86)	97 (75)
4xIF	>120	>120	>120	>120	>120	>120
5xIF	>120	>120	>120	>120	>120	>120

A sample upconversion spurious sweep is shown below. A 100 MHz reference IF input is used to create an RF output that is 100 MHz below the LO input ($LO-IF=RF$). A second LO (100 MHz higher) is combined with the same 100 MHz IF input ($LO-2xIF=RF$) to create the same 10 MHz to 12 GHz RF output band. The difference between these two output levels is the spurious suppression in dBc. The mean value across the full RF output band is the number shown in the table above.

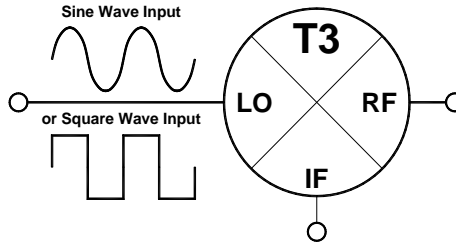





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**LO/RF 10 MHz to 12 GHz
IF 1 MHz to 4 GHz**



Port	Description	DC Interface Schematic
LO	The LO port is DC short to ground and AC matched to 50 Ohms from 10 MHz to 12 GHz. Blocking capacitor is optional.	
RF	The RF port is DC short to ground and AC matched to 50 Ohms from 10 MHz to 12 GHz. Blocking capacitor is optional.	
IF	The IF port is DC blocked and AC matched to 50 Ohms from 1 MHz to 4 GHz.	

Absolute Maximum Ratings	
Parameter	Maximum Rating
RF DC Current	1 Amp
LO DC Current	1 Amp
RF Power Handling (RF+LO)	+25 dBm (L-Version) +27 dBm (M-Version)
Operating Temperature	-55°C to +100°C
Storage Temperature	-65°C to +125°C
ESD Sensitivity (HBM)	Class 1A

Revision History

Revision Code	Revision Date	Comment
-	2008	Initial Release
A	December 2018	Removed Leaded Surface Mount CQ package

DATA SHEET NOTES:

- Mixer Conversion Loss Plot IF frequency is 100 MHz.
- Mixer Noise Figure typically measures within 0.5 dB of conversion loss for IF frequencies greater than 5 MHz.
- Conversion Loss typically degrades less than 0.5 dB for LO drives 2 dB below the lowest and 3 dB above highest nominal LO drive levels.
- Conversion Loss typically degrades less than 0.5 dB at +100°C and improves less than 0.5 dB at -55°C.
- Square Wave Drive created with an A0015, biased at + 6 Volts, with a +10 dBm input. Sine Wave data is taken with a +20 dBm LO input.
- Specifications are subject to change without notice. Contact Marki Microwave for the most recent specifications and data sheets.
- Catalog mixer circuits are continually improved. Configuration control requires custom mixer model numbers and specifications.

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